

Comparisons of Job Characteristics

Focus Occupation: [Waiters and Waitresses \(35-3031\)](#)

Associated Occupation: [Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria \(35-2012\)](#)

[Compare Knowledge](#)

[Compare Skills](#)

[Compare Abilities](#)

[Compare Detailed Work Activities](#)

[Compare Tools and Technologies](#)

<<	Focus occupation element is much lower
<	Focus occupation element is lower
0	Focus occupation element is at a similar level
>	Focus occupation element is at a higher level
>>	Focus occupation element is at a much higher level

Knowledge

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 72

Focus Occupation: Waiters and Waitresses (35-3031)
Associated Occupation: Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria (35-2012)

Associated Occupation's Key Knowledge Elements	Average Rating, All Occupations	Associated Occupation's Rating	Focus Occupation's Rating	Evaluation of Focus Occupation
Food Production	2.1	10.4	9.3	< Expanded education and/or training may be required
Production and Processing	6.0	5.8	4.7	< Expanded education and/or training may be required

The maximum possible rating is 25.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Skills

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 69

Focus Occupation: Waiters and Waitresses (35-3031)
Associated Occupation: Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria (35-2012)

Associated Occupation's Key Skills Elements	Average Rating, All Occupations	Associated Occupation's Rating	Focus Occupation's Rating	Evaluation of Focus Occupation
Time Management	8.9	10.3	5.7	<< Extensive development of skills in this area may be required
Management of Personnel Resources	6.9	8.8	4.1	<< Extensive development of skills in this area may be required
Management of Financial Resources	3.3	7.5	1.2	<< Extensive development of skills in this area may be required
Management of Material Resources	3.7	6.9	1.7	<< Extensive development of skills in this area may be required
Mathematics	6.2	6.6	3.7	<< Extensive development of skills in this area may be required

The maximum possible rating is 25.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Abilities

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 74

Focus Occupation: Waiters and Waitresses (35-3031)

Associated Occupation: Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria (35-2012)

Associated Occupation's Key Abilities Elements	Average Rating, All Occupations	Associated Occupation's Rating	Focus Occupation's Rating		Evaluation of Focus Occupation
Trunk Strength	5.7	8.2	10.0	>	Current ability level is likely sufficient
Time Sharing	6.6	7.4	7.1	0	Current ability level may be sufficient
Hearing Sensitivity	5.6	6.8	4.1	<<	Extensive improvement in abilities may be required
Stamina	4.0	6.3	8.7	>>	Current ability level is likely more than sufficient
Wrist-Finger Speed	3.2	5.3	1.4	<<	Extensive improvement in abilities may be required

The maximum possible rating is 25.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Activities that Both Occupations Have in Common

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 75

Focus Occupation: Waiters and Waitresses (35-3031)

Associated Occupation: Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria (35-2012)

Work Activities	Exclusivity of Activity
Carve meat or bone fish or fowl	85
Clean rooms or work areas	30
Prepare appetizers, salads, or cold dishes	80
Provide customer service	14
Serve food or beverages	70
Understand government health, hotel or food service regulations	68
Use knowledge of food handling rules	71

Not all positions in these occupations will necessarily perform all of the listed activities. The exclusivity rating is an indication of how unique the activity is amongst all occupations. The maximum rating is 100. High scores indicate that only a small number of occupations engage in that activity.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.

Tools and Technologies that Both Occupations Have in Common

Similarity of Focus Occupation to Associated Occupation: 81

Focus Occupation: Waiters and Waitresses (35-3031)

Associated Occupation: Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria (35-2012)

Tools and Technologies	Exclusivity
Calculating machines and accessories	3
Computer displays	18
Computers	1

Cookware and kitchen tools	33
Industry specific software	1

Not all positions in these occupations will necessarily use all of the listed tools and technologies. The exclusivity rating is an indication of how unique the tool or technology is amongst all occupations. The maximum rating is 100. High scores indicate that only a small number of occupations use that tool or technology.

Source: Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development, Research and Analysis Section analysis of O*NET (Occupation Information Network) data.